# Eurotherm®

Model 2704
Advanced Process Controller/Programmer

Specification Sheet

The 2704 is a highly accurate and stable process controller available in a single, dual or triple loop format. Features include setpoint programming and comprehensive selection of maths and logic functions.

Its user interface incorporates a bright dot matrix display, providing extreme flexibility and ease of use. It is a highly configurable product offering many features previously found only in programmable logic controllers. This enables systems to be implemented integrating the process control and logic functions of a machine, therefore simplifying system complexity and reducing the total system costs.

Configuration is achievable either via the front panel or using Eurotherm® iTools configuration software.

- 3 Control loops
- SP Programmer
- Customisable user interface
- Maths and logic functions
- Open communications

eurotherm.com/2704

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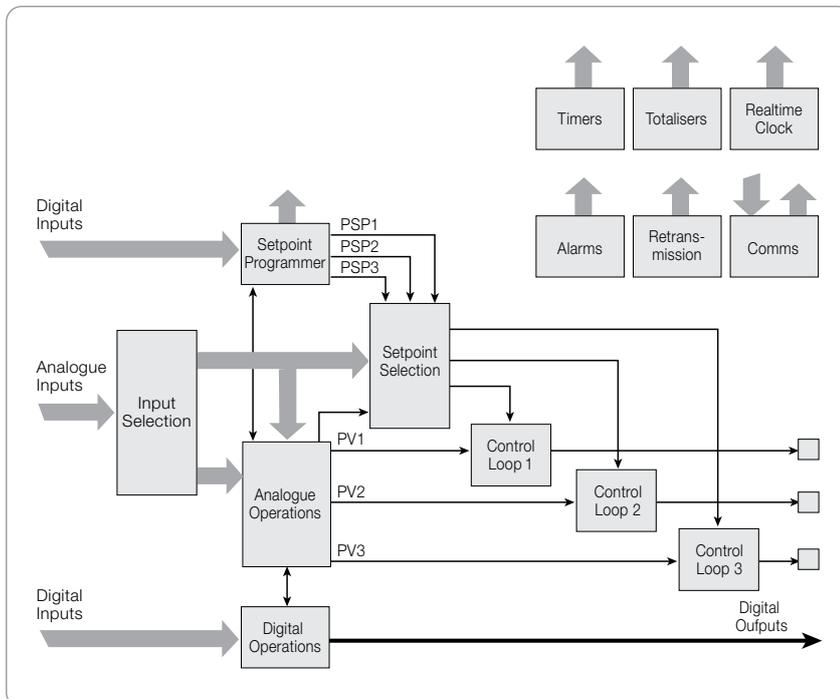
Control Functions

- **3 Control loops**
- **PID, VP or ON/OFF**
- **Cascade, ratio or override**
- **Gain scheduling**
- **Configurable control strategies**

Eurotherm's advanced control algorithm gives stable straight-line control. Automatic tuning simplifies the commissioning procedure by performing a one shot tune to calculate the optimum PID values. To further optimise control especially in programmer applications, gain scheduling can be used to transfer control between up to six sets of PID values.

Trending enables the user to view, both current and historical information on the process variable and setpoint of each control loop.
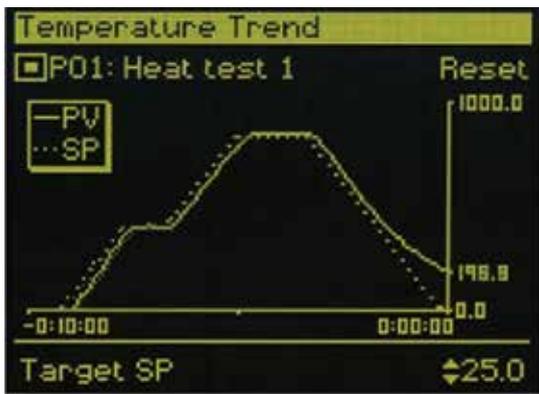

IO Hardware

- **0.25uV PV input resolution**
- **Fixed and modular IO**
- **250Vac isolation**
- **Expandable IO**

The 2704 incorporates a self correcting input circuit (INSTANT ACCURACY) to maximise accuracy and performance during initial warm up and changes in ambient temperature.

One universal and one high level analogue inputs, along with 10 digital IO are included as standard. Additionally, a further 5 IO modules may be fitted providing very flexible input/output combinations.
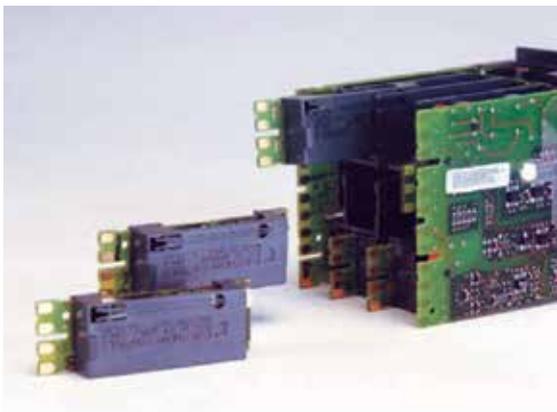
Setpoint programmer

- **60 Programs**
- **3 Profiled setpoints/program**
- **600 Segments**
- **16 Event outputs**
- **Program mimic display**

Ideal for applications such as atmosphere or vacuum furnaces, and environmental chambers. The 2704 user interface offers the user an extremely easy method of editing, selecting and running programs.
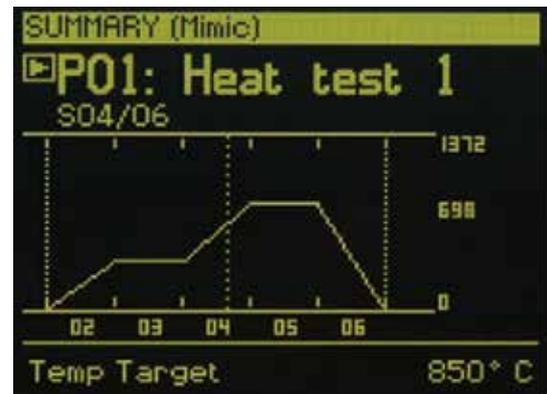
iTools Setpoint program editor

- **Offline or online editing on PC**
- **Graphical representation**
- **Advanced editing functions**
- **Storage and retrieval of program files**
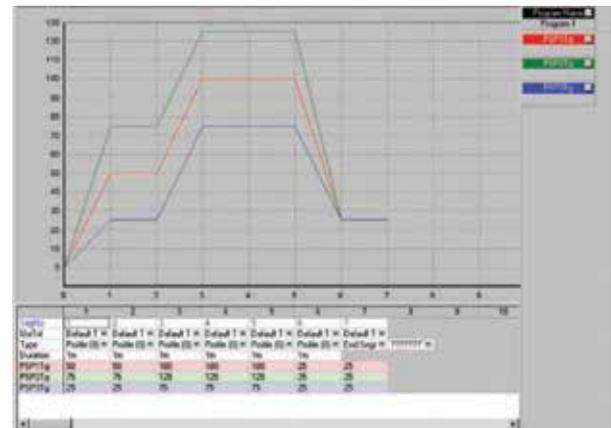
Toolkit functions

- Mathematical calculations
- Combinational logic
- Real time clock
- Timer functions
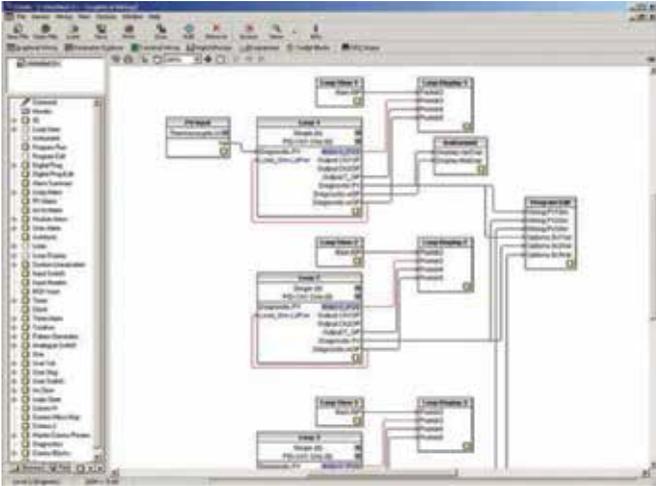
iTools Graphical Wiring Editor

Operators include:
Add, Subtract, Log, Exp, SQRT, AND, OR
Max, Min, Select and many more

ToolKit blocks allows the user to create custom solutions by internally wiring analogue and digital operations together in flexible ways. 32 analogue and 32 digital operations are available. Other functions are available including timers, totalisers and a real time clock.

Slave communications

- Modbus™ RTU protocol
- Ethernet Modbus/TCP protocol
- Profibus DP
- DeviceNet® communications
- EI-Bisync

The 2704 supports two slave communication ports. Its modular build provides the user with a selection of communication protocols allowing easy integration into both PLC and PC supervisory systems.

When using Profibus DP a GSD file has to be created, containing the information relating to the instruments parameters, that a Profibus master needs in order to communicate with its slave device. The GSD file for a 2704 is created using Eurotherm's GSD file editor.

Profibus GSD editor

Master communications

- Modbus protocol
- 100 read/write parameters
- Expands available hardware
- Interfaces to most Modbus slaves

Master modbus communications significantly increases the applications open to 2704. In its simplest form it can be used to retransmit a setpoint to a number of slave controllers in a multi-zone furnace. Alternatively, it can be integrated with an 8 loop blind controller to provide a remote operater interface with SP programmer functions.
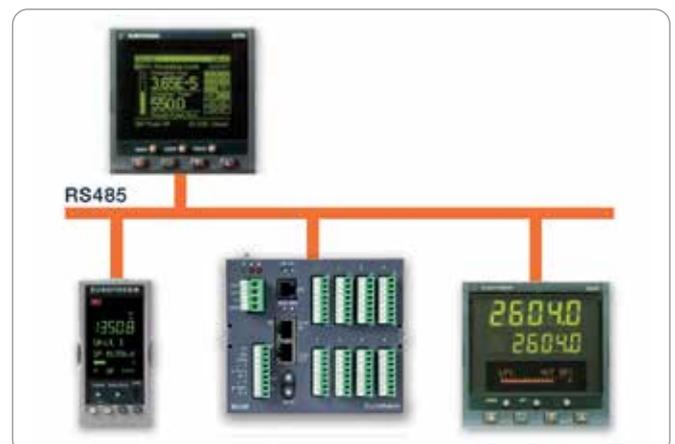
Vacuum

- Direct interface to vacuum gauges
- Auto Hi/Lo gauge selection
- 6 Vacuum setpoints
- Pump timeout alarm
- Leak detection routine

At the heart of the vacuum controller is a specially designed function block capable of accepting up to three vacuum inputs. The 2704 is capable of being used solely to control the vacuum pump down sequence of a furnace, or as an integral furnace controller where both temperature and vacuum are controlled.

Carbon potential

- %CP, O_2 or Dewpoint measurement
- CO correction
- Probe burn off and impedance monitoring
- Sooting alarm

Ideal for use in gas carburising furnaces where Zirconia probes are used to measure Carbon Potential. A three loop controller can be used to control furnace temperature, carbon potential and quench. The setpoint programmer is used in batch applications to generate synchronised temperature and carbon profiles.


Melt pressure

- 350Ω Strain gauge input
- Transducer excitation
- Pressure alarms
- Screen blockage alarm
- Simple user calibration with shunt

Suitable for precision pressure control in the plastic extrusion industries. Additionally a second pressure transducer can be used to provide a differential pressure alarm when the screen starts to block. Various machine start up strategies can be used to ensure a smooth transition from auto to manual mode.

Customisable display

By using flexible User Pages, the user has the option of defining how the process screens are viewed.

A maximum of eight user pages can be configured.
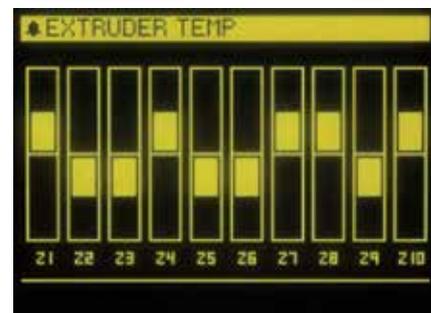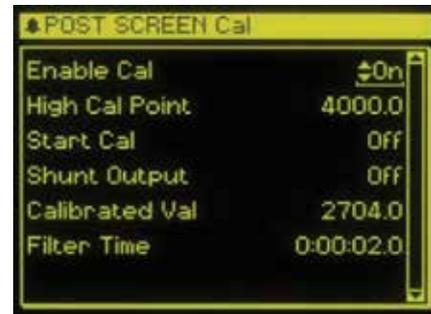
Specification

General

Environmental performance

Temperature limits	Operation:	0 to +50°C
	Storage:	−10 to +70°C
Humidity limits	Operation:	5% to 85% RH (non condensing)
	Storage:	5% to 95% RH (non condensing)
Panel sealing:		IP65, Nema 4X
Vibration:		2g peak, 10 to 150Hz
Altitude:		<2000 metres
Atmospheres:		Not suitable for use in explosive or corrosive atmosphere

Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)

Emissions and immunity	BS EN61326

Suitable for domestic, commercial and light industrial as well as heavy industrial. (Domestic/light (Class B) emissions. Industrial (Class A) environmental immunity emissions.

With Ethernet module fitted product only suitable for Class A emissions.

Electrical safety

BS EN61010	Installation cat. II; Pollution degree 2

INSTALLATION CATEGORY II
The rate impulse voltage for equipment on nominal 230V mains is 2500V.

POLLUTION DEGREE 2
Normally, only non-conductive pollution occurs. Occasionally, however, a temporary conductivity caused by condensation shall be expected

Physical

Panel mounting:	1/4 DIN
Dimensions and weight:	96W x 96H x 150D mm, 600g
Panel cut-out dimensions:	92W x 92Hmm

Control Options

No. of loops:	1, 2 or 3 loops
Options:	Cascade, Ratio or Override
Modes:	PID, ON/OFF or Valve Position
Applications:	Carbon Potential, Humidity

Approvals

CE, cUL listed (file E57766), EAC Suitable for use in Nadcap and AMS2750D applications under System Accuracy Test calibration conditions

Standard I/O

Precision PV input

Accuracy:	±0.1%
Ranges:	mV, mA, volts or RTD (PT100)
Thermocouple types:	J, K, I, N, R, S, B, PII, C, plus others
Cold junction:	Ext 0°C, 45°C or 50°C

Analogue input

Allocation:	1 fitted
Accuracy:	± 0.1%
Ranges:	-10V to 10V or 0 to 20mA

Digital I/O

Types:	1 digital input
	7 Bi-directional input/outputs
	1 Changeover relay

Modules

Digital outputs

Types:	Single Relay, Dual Relay, Single Triac, Dual Triac, Single Logic and Triple Logic module
Allocation:	Slot 1, 3, 4, 5 or 6 (Max 3 Triacs per unit)

Digital inputs

Types:	Triple contact input, Triple logic input
Allocation:	Slot 1, 3, 4, 5 or 6

Analogue outputs

Types:	DC Control or DC retransmission (5 Max)
Allocation:	Slot 1, 3, 4, 5 or 6
Range:	0 to 20mA or 0 to 10V dc

Dual analogue output

Allocation:	Slot 1, 4 or 5
Range:	4-20mA or 24V dc transmitter PSU

High resolution analogue output

Allocation:	Slot 1, 4 or 5
Range:	4-20mA and 24V dc transmitter PSU

Transmitter PSU

Allocation:	Slot 1, 3, 4, 5 or 6
Transmitter:	24V dc @ 20mA

Transducer supply

Bridge voltage:	Software selectable, 5 or 10Vdc
Bridge resistance:	300Ω to 15Kohms

Potentiometer input

Potentiometer resistance:	330Ω to 150kohms

Precision PV input (module)

Allocation:	Slot 3 or 6
Accuracy:	±0.1%
Ranges:	mV, mA, volts or RTD (PT100)
Thermocouple types:	J, K, T, L, N, R, S, B, PII, C, plus others
Cold junction:	Ext 0°C, 45°C or 50°C

4 wire PRT (modules)

Allocation:	Slot 3 or 6
Accuracy:	<0.005%
Types:	PRT 100, PRT 25.5
Range:	-200 to +850°C

Dual (probe) input

Allocation:	Slot 3 or 6
Accuracy:	±0.1%
Ranges:	mV, mA, volts or RTD (PT100)
Thermocouple types:	J, K, T, L, N, R, S, B, PII, C, plus others
Cold junction:	Ext 0°C, 45°C or 50°C

TDS (module)

Allocation:	Slot 1, 3, 4, 5 or 6
Accuracy:	1% of reading down to 0.5% of range
Conductivity range:	40 to 500 000 uS
Measurement frequency:	1kH
Max. cable length:	100m

Analogue input (module)

Allocation:	Slot 1, 3, 4 or 6
Accuracy:	±0.2%
Ranges:	mV, mA, volts or RTD (PT100)
Thermocouple types:	J, K, T, L, N, R, S, B, PII, C, plus others
Cold junction:	Ext 0°C, 45°C or 50°C

Setpoint Programmer

No profiles:	1, 2 or 3 profiles
No. of programs:	60 programs max.
No. of segments:	600 time to target segments (max.) or 480 ramp rate segments (max.)
Event outputs:	Up to 16

Advanced Functions

Application blocks:	32 digital operations
	32 analogue operations
	50 user values
Timers:	4 ON pulse, OFF delay, one shot and min-ON
Totalisers:	4, trigger level and reset input
Pattern generators:	16 patterns each with 16 bits
Real time clock:	Day of the week and time
Customisable screens:	8 user screens
User switches:	8, toggle and momentary function

Slave communications

Allocation:	Slot H or J (Ethernet/DeviceNet®/Profibus slot H only)
Types:	Ethernet Modbus/TCP
	Profibus DP RS485
	Modbus RTU RS485 (2 wire)
	RS485 (5 wire) or RS232
	DeviceNet
	El-Bisyc (subset of parameters)

Master communications

Allocation:	Slot J
Types:	Modbus RTU RS485 (2 wire), RS485 (4 wire) or RS232
Parameters:	100 read/write

Mechanical Details

96mm / 150mm / 96mm

Panel cut-out 92mm (–0.0 +0.8) x 92mm (–0.0 +0.8)
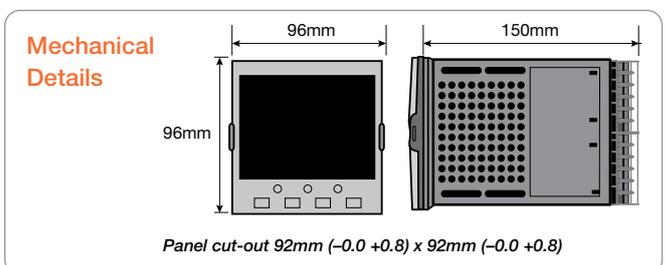
Ordering Code

Hardware Coding

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	9	10	11	12	13

14
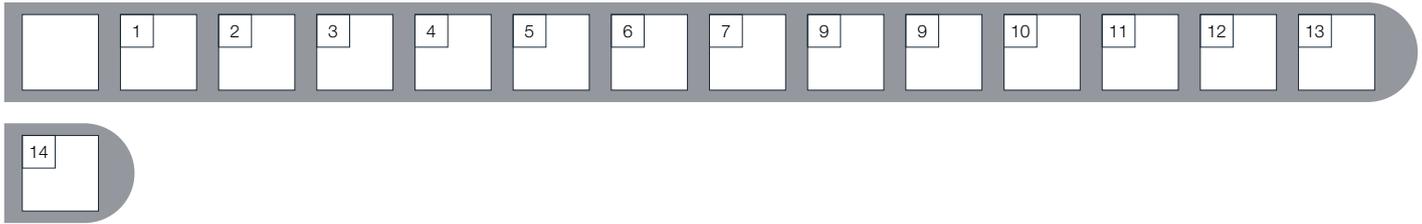
Basic Product	
2604	Standard
2604f	Profibus
2704	Standard
2704f	Profibus

1	Supply Voltage
VH	85-264V ac
VL	20-29V ac or dc

2	Loop/Programs
First digit	
1 - -	One loop
2 - -	Two loops
3 - -	Three loops
Second digit	
- X X	No programs
- 2 -	Twenty programs
- 5 -	Fifty programs
- A -	Asynchronous (Note 7)
Third digit	
- X X	No programs
- - 1	1 Profile
- - 2	2 Profile
- - 3	3 Profile

3	Application
XX	Standard
ZC	Zirconia
V1	1 Gauge V ac. (Note 7)
V3	3 Gauge V ac. (Note 7)
BC	Boiler (Note 7)

4-8	Process Inputs (Input Type)
XX	None fitted
R4	Change over relay
R2	2 Pin relay
RR	Dual relay
T2	Triac
TT	Dual triac
D4	DC Control
D6	DC retransmission
PV	PV Input (Slots 3 & 6 only)
TL	Triple logic input
TK	Triple contact input
TP	Triple logic output
MS	24Vdc transmitter PSU
VU	Pot. input
G3	5Vdc transducer PSU
G5	10Vdc transducer PSU
AM	Analogue input module (not in slot 5)
DP	Dual DC (probe) input (Note 4) (Slots 3 and 6 only)
DO	Dual 4-20mA OP/24Vdc PSU (Slots 1, 4 & 5 only)
LO	Isolated single logic OP
HR	Hi Resolution DC retrans and 24Vdc PSU (Slots 1, 4 and 5 only)
TD	TDS input (Note 7)
PH	4W PRT input (100R) (Note 7) (Slots 3 and 6 only)
PL	4W PRT input (25.5R) (Note 7) (Slots 3 and 6 only)

9	H Comms Slot
XX	Not fitted
A2	EIA232 Modbus
Y2	2-wire EIA485 Modbus
F2	4-wire EIA485 Modbus
AE	EIA232 El-Bisynch (Note 5)
YE	2-wire EIA485 El-Bisynch (Note 5)
FE	4-wire EIA485 El-Bisynch (Note 5)
ET	Ethernet Modbus TCP (incl RJ45 Assy) (Note 7)
PB	Profibus DP
DN	DeviceNet

10	J Comms Slot
XX	Not fitted
A2	EIA232 Modbus
Y2	2-wire EIA485 Modbus
F2	4-wire EIA485 Modbus
M1	232 Master
M2	2W 485 Master
M3	4W 485 Master

11	Manual Language
ENG	English
FRA	French
GER	German
SPA	Spain
ITA	Italian
NED	Dutch
SWE	Swedish

12	Toolkit Functions
XX	Standard
U1	Toolkit level 1 (Note 2)
U2	Toolkit level 2 (Note 3)

13	Technical Support
TS1	1 Hour
TS2	2 Hours
TS4	4 Hours
TS8	8 Hours

14	Configuration Tools
XX	None
IT	iTools

Notes

1. Basic Controller/Programmer includes 8 digital registers, 4 timers and 4 totalisers.
2. Toolkit 1 includes 16 analogue, 16 digital, pattern generator, digital programmer, analogue switch and 4 user values.
3. Toolkit 2 includes Toolkit 1 plus extra 8 analogue, 16 digital\operations and 8 user values.
4. Dual analogue input suitable for Carbon Probes. (Inputs not isolated from each other)
5. El-Bisync includes only a subset of parameters.
6. The HR module has 1 high resolution DC output and 1 24Vdc power supply.
7. Only available on 2704

Configuration coding (optional)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
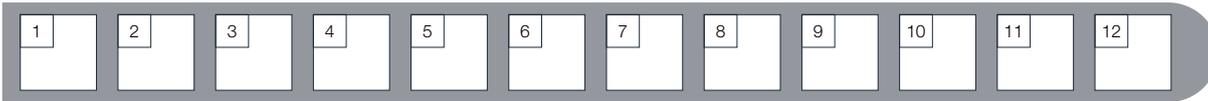
1	Loop Function
XXXX	None
S _ _ _	Standard PID
C _ _ _	Cascade
R _ _ _	Ratio
O _ _ _	Override(7)
_PID	PID control
_ONF	On/Off control
_PIF	PID/OnOff control
_VP1	VP without feedback
_VP2	VP with feedback

4-6	Process Inputs (Input Type)
X	None
J	J Thermocouple
K	K Thermocouple
T	T Thermocouple
L	L Thermocouple
N	N Thermocouple
R	R Thermocouple
S	S Thermocouple
B	B Thermocouple
P	Platinell II
C	C Thermocouple
Z	RTD/Pt100
A	4-20mA linear
Y	0-20mA linear
W	0-5Vdc linear
G	1-5Vdc linear
V	0-10Vdc linear

Custom downloads (replace C)	
Q	Custom curve
D	D thermocouple
E	E thermocouple
1	Ni/Ni18%Mo
2	Pt20%Rh/Pt40%Rh
3	W/W26%Re (Engelhard)
4	W/W26%Re (Hoskins)
5	W5%Re/W26%Re (Engelhard)
6	W5%Re/W26%Re (Bucose)
7	Pt10%Rh/Pt40%Rh
8	Exergen K80 I.R pyrometer

| 7	Analogue Input
XXX	None
P2-	PV Loop 2
P3-	PV Loop 3
S1-	SP Loop 1
S2-	SP Loop 2
S3-	SP Loop 3
A1-	Aux. PV Loop 1
A2-	Aux. PV Loop 2
A3-	Aux. PV Loop 3
L1-	Ratio Lead PV Loop 1
L2-	Ratio Lead PV Loop 2
L3-	Ratio Lead PV Loop 3

For range select third digit from Table 1

8-12	Slot Functions 1, 3, 4, 5, 6
XXX	Unconfigured
1 - -	Loop 1
2 - -	Loop 2
3 - -	Loop 3
Single Relay, Triac, Logic	
-HX	Heat
-CX	Cool
Dual Relay or Triac	
-HC	PID Heat & Cool
-VH	VP Heat
-AA	FSH & FSH
-AB	FSH & FSL
-AC	DH & DL
-AD	FSH & DH
-AE	FSL & DL
-AF	FSL & FSL
-AG	FSH & DB
-AH	FSL & DB
-AJ	DB & DB
HHX	Heat output for loops 1 & 2
CCX	Cool output for loops 1 & 2
P12	Prog events 1 & 2
P34	Prog events 3 & 4
P56	Prog events 5 & 6
P78	Prog events 7 & 8
Triple Logic Output	
-HX	CH1 Heat
-CX	CH1 Cool
-HC	CH1 Heat, CH2 Cool
HHX	Heat output for loops 1 & 2
HHH	Heat output for loops 1, 2 & 3

Single DC Outputs	
For range select third digit from Table 1	
-H-	PID Heat
-C-	PID Cool
-T-S-	PV retransmission
	SP retransmission
Precision PV Input	
-PV	PV input module
-PA	Aux PV input (Note 8)
-PL	Ratio lead input
Analogue Input	
For range select third digit from Table 1	
-R-	Setpoint
Auxiliary & Lead PV Inputs	
For range select third digit from Table 1	
-L-	Ratio lead input
-B-	Aux. PV input
Potentiometer Input	
-VF	VP Heat feedback
-RS	Remote SP
Dual DC 4-20mA/24Vdc PSU Output	
HHX	Heat output for loops 1 & 2
-HC	Heat Cool
-HT	CH1 Heat, Ch 2 PSU
TTX	Both channels PSU
High Resolution DC OP	
-TA	4-20mA PV Retrans
-TV	0-10V PV Retrans
-SA	4-20mA SP Retrans
-SV	0-10V SP Retrans

Table 1	
A	4-20mA Linear
Y	0-20mA Linear
W	0-5V dc Linear
G	1-5V dc Linear
V	0-10V dc Linear

Notes

1. Loop 1 PV defaults to main PV input on microboard.
   Loop 2 and 3 PV inputs must be fitted in I/O slots 3 or 6 or be assigned to the analogue input.

2. Alarm configuration refers to loop alarms only. One selection is allowed per loop. Additional alarms are available for the user to configure.

3. Thermocouple and RTD inputs assume sensor min and max values with no decimal point.

4. Linear inputs are ranged 0-100%, no decimal point.

5. Temperature units will be °C unless ordered by USA where °F will be used.

6. Remote setpoints assume loop min & max ranges.

7. VP1, VP2, VP3 and VP4 are not available with override function.

8. For Cascade and Override inputs only.

9. HR module should be used in feedback mode, please refer to TIBC160.

Rear terminal connections
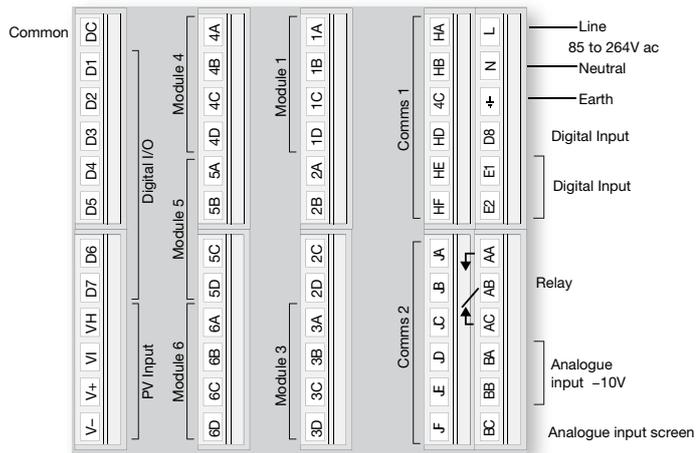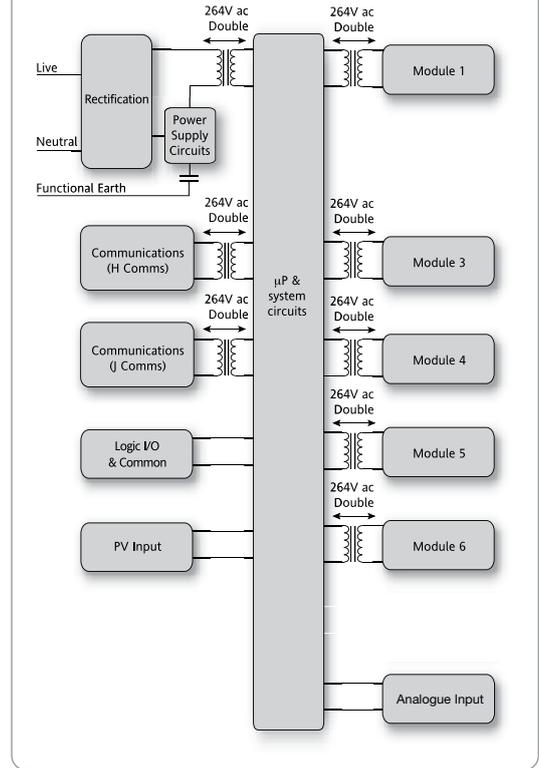
Common

Digital I/O		
DC	4A	1A
D1	4B	1B
D2	4C	1C
D3	4D	1D
D4	5A	2A
D5	5B	2B
D6	5C	2C
D7	5D	2D
VH	6A	3A
VI	6B	3B
V+	6C	3C
V–	6D	3D

Module 4
Module 5
Module 6
PV Input
Module 1
Module 3

Comms 1

HA	L
HB	N
4C	⏚
HD	D8
HE	E1
HF	E2

Comms 2

JA	AA
JB	AB
JC	AC
JD	BA
JE	BB
JF	BC

Line 85 to 264V ac
Neutral
Earth
Digital Input
Digital Input
Relay
Analogue input −10V
Analogue input screen

Isolation

Live
Neutral
Functional Earth

Rectification
Power Supply Circuits

Communications (H Comms)
Communications (J Comms)
Logic I/O & Common
PV Input

µP & system circuits

264V ac Double — Module 1
264V ac Double — Module 3
264V ac Double — Module 4
264V ac Double — Module 5
264V ac Double — Module 6

Analogue Input

Contact your local sales representative

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